

The Director of Central Intelligence Washington, D.C. 20505

National Intelligence Council

NIC No. 02084-85 19 April 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR: See Distribution

FROM:

George Kolt

National Intelligence Officer for Europe

SUBJECT:

Warning and Forecast Report for Europe

- 1. Attached is my report to the DCI based on our meeting held 17 April 1985. If there are any significant amendments or additions you would wish to make, please let me know.
- 2. Next month's warning meeting will be on 22 May 1985 at 1015 in room 7-E-62. CIA Headquarters. Please have your clearances passed and call with names of the attendees by noon, 21 May 1985.

3. I also encourage you to phone in suggestions for the agenda and proposals to make opening presentations. It would be helpful to have your comments for the next meeting by Monday, 13 May 1985.

George Kolt

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25X1 25X1 The Director of Central Intelligence Washington, D.C. 20505

National Intelligence Council

19 April 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

FROM: George Kolt

National Intelligence Officer for Europe

SUBJECT: April Warning and Forecast Report

I. Main Discussion Items

A. The Antonov Trial: The Likely Impact in Europe

1. <u>Discussion</u>

The start of Italy's trial of Bulgarian Airline official Sergei Antonov in late May will revive polemics about Soviet-Bulgarian involvement in the assassination attempt on Pope John Paul four years ago. But even if there is a conviction with attendant implicit demonstration of Soviet involvement, Western Europeans will oppose sanctions against Moscow and Sofia and would prefer that the whole matter be forgotten. If the US takes the lead and public reaction is strong, the West Europeans might swallow their misgivings to express common reprehension but they would probably do so with an eye to a rapid return to "normalcy" in East-West contacts.

In any event, the trial promises to extend into fall 1985--if not longer--and no official will publicly address the issue until the Italian judicial process is complete. As the

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main Western protagonist, Italy could well react to a conviction with another diplomatic response--similar to the recall of its Ambassador to Bulgaria in 1982. We also think that Turkey, angered over Sofia's abuse of its Turkish minority in recent months, might be willing to assist in orchestrating private reactions.

Unless it turns out well for them, the trial will be an embarrassment for the East and Bulgarian party leader Zhivkov will have good reason to fear being made the scapegoat. Bulgaria is preparing a propaganda blitz--including a mock trial of Western "slanderers"--to be held concurrently with the Antonov trial. Their target probably will be the CIA rather than the USG as a whole because Sofia wants to preserve chances for more US trade. Sofia's recent press statements questioned Antonov's mental stability--apparently to preempt a possible admission of complicity in the shooting or in drugs and arms smuggling.

B. The Economic Summit and the Strategic Defense Initiative

1. Discussion

The summit leaders will likely be of two minds about broaching SDI in Bonn. On the one hand, some fear the issue would dominate the agenda and none want to take a public position at this time because of divisions at home. On the other hand, the Europeans will probably want more US assurances on issues like technology sharing and more explicit details regarding US planning--but only in private.

Divisions within individual countries and within ruling coalitions and parties are serious. Questions remain over US plans for development, deployment, and strategic implications. All this makes it difficult for governments to formulate their positions. (Some analysts believe our principal allies are

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we now recog SDI R&Dwou only for com counterprodu	rips with SDI's conceptual is pnize.) Many analysts believuld push the other allies to mercial reasons. But all aguctive to press for a joint p	e Japan's participation in view SDI more favorably, if ree that it would be bublic position in Bonn.	
be more flex chance of a	est Europeanslike Helmut Ko wible on the issue in the Gen common front urging that the chip" seems to be decreasing	eva talks. However, the US to use SDI as a	
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George Kolt

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